## Appendix H

## Differential Item Functioning Results

Table H-1. 2017 Legacy MCAS: Number of Items Classified as "Low" or "High" DIF, Overall and by Group Favored - ELA Grade 10

| Group |  | Item <br> Type | Number of Items | Number "Low" |  |  | Number "High" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reference | Focal |  |  | Total | Favor |  | Total | Favori |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Reference | Focal |  | Reference | Focal |
| Male | Female | MC | 36 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No Disability | Disability | MC | 36 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not LEPFLEP | LEPFLEP | MC | 36 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not Economically Disadvantaged | Economically Disadvantaged | MC | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| White | African American | MC | 36 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Hispanic | MC | 36 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table H-2. 2017 Legacy MCAS: Number of Items Classified as "Low" or "High" DIF, Overall and by Group Favored - Mathematics Grade 10

| Group |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Item } \\ & \text { Type } \end{aligned}$ | Number of Items | Number "Low" |  |  | Number "High" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reference | Focal |  |  | Total | Favoring |  | Total | Favoring |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Reference | Focal |  | Reference | Focal |
| Male | Female | MC | 32 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No Disability | Disability | MC | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not LEPFLEP | LEPFLEP | MC | 32 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not Economically Disadvantaged | Economically Disadvantaged | MC | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| White | African American | MC | 32 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Hispanic | MC | 32 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table H-3. 2017 Legacy MCAS: Number of Items Classified as "Low" or "High" DIF, Overall and by Group Favored - Science

| Grade | Group |  | Item <br> Type | Number of Items | Number "Low" |  |  | Number "High" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Reference | Focal |  |  | Total | Favoring |  | Total | Favoring |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Reference | Focal |  | Reference | Focal |
| 5 | Male | Female | MC | 38 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Not LEPFLEP | LEPFLEP | MC | 38 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Not Economically Disadvantaged | Economically Disadvantaged | MC | 38 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | White | African American | MC | 38 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Hispanic | MC | 38 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | Male | Female | MC | 38 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Not LEPFLEP | LEPFLEP | MC | 38 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Not Economically Disadvantaged | Economically Disadvantaged | MC | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | White | African American | MC | 38 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Hispanic | MC | 38 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | OR | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table H-4. 2017 Legacy MCAS: Number of Items Classified as "Low" or "High" DIF, Overall and by Group Favored - High School Biology

| Group |  | Item Type | Number of Items | Number "Low" |  |  | Number "High" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reference | Focal |  |  | Total | Favoring |  | Total | Favoring |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Reference | Focal |  | Reference | Focal |
| Male | Female | MC | 40 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No Disability | Disability | MC | 40 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not LEPFLEP | LEPFLEP | MC | 40 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not Economically Disadvantaged | Economically Disadvantaged | MC | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| White | African American | MC | 40 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Hispanic | MC | 40 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table H-5. 2017 Legacy MCAS: Number of Items Classified as "Low" or "High" DIF,
Overall and by Group Favored - High School Chemistry

| Group |  | ItemType | Number of Items | Number "Low" |  |  | Number "High" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reference | Focal |  |  | Total | Favorin |  | Total | Favoring |  |
|  |  |  |  | otal | Reference | Focal |  | Reference | Focal |
| Male | Female | MC | 40 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No Disability | Disability | MC | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not LEPFLEP | LEPFLEP | MC | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not Economically Disadvantaged | Economically Disadvantaged | MC | 40 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| White | African American | MC | 40 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Hispanic | MC | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table H-6. 2017 Legacy MCAS: Number of Items Classified as "Low" or "High" DIF,
Overall and by Group Favored - High School Introductory Physics


Table H-7. 2017 Legacy MCAS: Number of Items Classified as "Low" or "High" DIF, Overall and by Group Favored - High School Technology/Engineering

| Group |  | Item <br> Type | Number of Items | Number "Low" |  |  | Number "High" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reference | Focal |  |  | Total | Favori |  | Total | Favoring |  |
|  |  |  |  | Tot | Reference | Focal |  | Reference | Focal |
| Male | Female | MC | 40 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No Disability | Disability | MC | 40 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not LEPFLEP | LEPFLEP | MC | 40 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not Economically Disadvantaged | Economically Disadvantaged | MC | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| White | African American | MC | 40 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Hispanic | MC | 40 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  |  | OR | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

